

AMERICAN RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS AND
THE FAR EAST
(E.C. Carter)

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AMERICAN RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS AND THE FAR EAST

Proof Edition

By EDWARD C. CARTER



AMERICAN RESEARCH
FELLOWSHIPS
AND THE FAR EAST

A Report by
EDWARD C. CARTER
*Secretary, American Council, Institute of
Pacific Relations*

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FOREWORD

THIS preliminary proof edition is circulated to elicit criticism and suggestions for a revised printing. The following pages report the results of an inquiry that involved correspondence with many institutions. There are, as the text will show, many *lacunae* which, perhaps, the circulation of these proof pages will stimulate the officers of the institutions concerned to fill. There are also likely to be inaccuracies due to faulty interpretations of replies received. Recipients of these proofs are cordially invited, therefore, to correct misstatements or to supply additional information.

The author would also welcome expressions of opinion on the general situation revealed in these pages as regards one important aspect of American scholarship in relation to the Pacific area and its problems. A retrospective report is apt to do less than justice to the actual interests and energies displayed in a concern which in recent years has become more widespread than it was in the past. It may be desirable, therefore, in the revision of this report to draw attention to incipient or actual efforts in the field under review that may have escaped the author's attention. In the meantime, he takes this opportunity to thank his correspondents for supplying the information, often none too accessible, upon which the present report is based.

AMERICAN FELLOWSHIPS AWARDED FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH IN, OR OF SUBJECTS PERTAINING TO, THE PACIFIC AREA

1921-1930

INTRODUCTION

THROUGH a variety of special inquiries, the American Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations has endeavored — and is endeavoring — to measure the strength of our American cultural relations with the other countries of the Pacific area. Many of these inquiries are inter-related. Thus, a preliminary survey of China and Japan in *Our University Curricula*¹ revealed the close relationship between the development of courses of study concerning those two countries in our American universities and colleges, and the development of sources of scholarship in subjects bearing upon these countries. College study and first-hand research are complementary, and it is impossible for one to grow independently of the other.

This interrelation between purposes of education and of research is reflected also in the American Council's own program. On the one hand, a more widespread informed interest is needed to make possible an effective American participation in the Institute's procedures of study and conference; on the other, to create such interest it is necessary to have a living scholarship enter into every concern which we share with the other countries of the Pacific. The American Council, thus, is

¹ University of Chicago Press, 1930.

interested in the advancement of study in this area not simply for its own sake, but with the double purpose of building up a constantly growing volume of scientific knowledge as a contribution to international understanding, and of relating the teaching of Oriental subjects in our schools and colleges to the problems of the Pacific on the basis of scientific interest and information.

In the spring of 1930, the Board of Trustees of the American Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations recommended that an approach be made to the Social Science Research Council, with a view to the possible establishment of a special group of research fellowships for advanced study in China and Japan. On May 14, of that year, the Research Committee of the American Council, after hearing a preliminary report from the Secretary on conversations with the Social Science Research Council, looking to collaboration of that Council with the International Research Committee of the Institute, and with the American, Chinese and Japanese Councils of the Institute, asked him to formulate a plan for such collaboration, with the aim of establishing a relationship between research work in the Far East aided by fellowship awards of the Social Science Research Council and the total program of the Institute.

This proposal had previously received the hearty endorsement of members of the American Council's Research and Education Committees who are in a particularly favorable position to judge of the need for more concerted programs of scientific research in the Far East.

At a meeting of the American Council on December

6, 1930, a deputation was received from the newly organized Committee on Japanese Studies of the American Council of Learned Societies which desired cooperation with the American Council of the Institute in the promotion of studies of mutual interest.

With this two-fold expression of sympathetic interest in proposals for future cooperation — from the Social Science Research Council and from the American Council of Learned Societies — and after a preliminary survey of possible resources available for all kinds of scientific research on the part of American scholars in the Far East, and in the Pacific area generally, the secretariat of the American Council proceeded to a tabulation of fellowships actually granted for such study in the preceding decade. A preliminary report on this tabulation was presented to the Education Committee of the American Council on May 19, 1931.

The following report presents the results of this inquiry, not quite complete because the records of some institutions concerning the purposes of fellowships awarded, or of the geographical areas and localities where the studies of fellows have been carried on, do not permit of ready abstraction of the desired information. Nevertheless, the report covers a sufficient portion of the whole decennial fellowship awards by American institutions to give a picture of the part played by the Pacific area and its problems in the concerns of American research students.

I

The basis for the present study is the list of "Fellowships and Scholarships open to American Students for

Study in Foreign Countries," published by the Institute of International Education. With few exceptions¹ this whole list was circularized with a request specifying in the simplest possible form the information required.²

The returns were tabulated, without further classification, in a general table, noting for each of the ten years 1921-1930 the total number of fellowships awarded to American students for study abroad and those awarded for study in, or of subjects pertaining to, the Pacific area (as defined in the letter of inquiry, namely: "China, Japan, Korea, Siberia, French Indo-China or the Philippines; Australia, New Zealand, Polynesia, Melanesia; any of the Pacific Coastal countries of Latin America").

Of a total of 257 fellowships foundations addressed (often more than one under the auspices of one institution), 203 or 80 per cent answered this inquiry.³ A considerable number either had not awarded fellowships or scholarships for foreign study during the period under review or were unable to give information sufficiently accurate for inclusion in the table. In several instances, only the total for the decade could be included, as separate figures for each year were not given. The great majority of the institutions for which no information

¹ The list of the Institute of International Education also contains 24 fellowships which, for the present purpose, were considered foreign rather than American, though open to American students. For an inclusive listing of "Fellowships and Other Aid for Advanced Work," containing information also on some little known foreign fellowships open to American students, see Bulletin No. 3, January 1930, of the Institute of Women's Professional Relations (headquarters, North Carolina College for Women, Greensborough, N. C.), and Supplements No. 1 and No. 2, February 1930 and February 1931.

² For letter of inquiry see Appendix III, p. 33.

³ Information has been received and listed for a few fellowships for foreign study not included in the report of the Institute of International Education.

has been obtained are of a kind to preclude the possibility that they are greatly interested in the Pacific area. On the contrary, their failure to reply to the present inquiry can confidently be explained, for most of them, with their inability to recognize the relevancy of this study to their interests.

It is safe to say, therefore, that the incompleteness of the information secured somewhat falsifies the total picture in the direction of making the proportion of fellowships applied for study in the Pacific area, or pertaining to it, appear somewhat larger than it actually is. On the other hand, active sponsorship of American research in the Far East is so recent ¹ that the proportion now is a more favorable one than it was for the decade ending with 1930.

With this reservation, attention is requested to the following main finding:

Out of 3,473 fellowship awards made in the last ten years for American study abroad, only 44, or 1.27 per cent, were used for research in the Pacific area or of subjects especially pertaining to it.²

The proportion has slightly increased during the decade but has never reached 3 per cent. It was 1.6 per cent in 1929 and 2.1 per cent in 1930.

Among the forty-four listed studies in and of the Pacific area, the John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation and the Harvard-Yenching Institute are each represented with nine fellowships. The Albert

¹ The two institutions most prominently in this field, the John Guggenheim Memorial Foundation and the Harvard-Yenching Institute, did not award their first fellowship for research in the Pacific area until 1925 and 1928, respectively.

² For complete tabulation see Appendix I, p. 12 *et seq.*

Kahn Foundation and the Social Science Research Council come next, with five each.

With two exceptions, no institution awards fellowships exclusively or primarily for study in the Pacific area. The Willard Straight Fellowship, which started to operate in 1925, was the pioneer. It was followed in 1928 by the Harvard-Yenching Fellowship. It is this recentness of special organizations for research in the Pacific area as a major purpose that is responsible, in large part, for the exceedingly small statistical showing of such studies. For, the total of fellowship awards for foreign study is in large part made up of awards made from funds limited in scope to the promotion of research in specific countries and institutions in the Atlantic area, such, for example, as the Franco-American Exchange Scholarship, the American-German Exchange Fellowship, the Travelling Fellowship of the American-Scandinavian Foundation, the Rhodes Scholarship, and the like.

II

The second table ¹ presents information on the nature and scope of the studies made in the ten years 1921-1930 by American students, with the aid of fellowship awards, in the Pacific area or of subjects pertaining to it. Many of the items listed are familiar to members of the Institute of Pacific Relations and, in fact, to students of Pacific affairs generally. They represent, in many instances, path-finding explorations of ground very inadequately covered in the past, if at all. Of their value, the many occasions on which their findings have helped

¹ See Appendix II, p. 29 *et seq.*

to implement the discussions of the Institute conferences may, perhaps, be cited as evidence. But even more convincing of their scholarship and usefulness is the fact that in a majority of cases specialized studies thus made possible by fellowship awards have proved the beginning of continuing research in the fields of inquiry, and that many of the fellows have since become prominent contributors to scientific knowledge as teachers and research workers.

The geographical distribution of these studies is as follows:

China (and Manchuria)	16
Japan	4
Far East generally	10
Melanesia and Polynesia	7
South and Central America	6
Australia	1
	—
Total	44

The numerical preponderance of Chinese studies corresponds to an actual preponderance of scholarly interest in that country, compared with that in other parts of the Pacific area. Although the present listing includes studies made in the Pacific Coast countries of America (other than the United States and Canada), the actual projects here listed do not, probably, reflect interests of general Pacific interest to the same extent as, for example, the projects carried on in the island groups of the Pacific.

In so far as this is indicated by the available information, the subject interest of these studies is predomi-

nantly cultural rather than economic and political — a fact which may be taken to illustrate an early phase of American relationship with the countries of the Pacific. Or rather, since only four of the forty-four fellowship awards listed have been made by a western institution (the University of California), the predominance of cultural interests in the subjects of research reflects the historical and humanistic concerns of the older American scholarship rather than the new commercial concerns of the Pacific Coast, which have not yet found expression in the establishment of special organs of research.

But even within the field of cultural interests the paucity of research work carried on with the aid of American institutions in the Far East and the Pacific area generally calls for comment. The disproportion of fellowship awards for study in the Orient, as compared with those made for study in Europe, indicates a natural predominance of interests in the roots and continuing development of our own Occidental culture. Yet it would seem that the large number of institutions with specific scientific aims concerning which there is a vast fund of available material in the Pacific area have hardly begun yet to include these resources in the research programs which they sponsor and finance. Thus, for example, hardly any of the many fellowships or prizes awarded for the study of architecture or of other arts have so far been used for research in the Far East.

The discrepancy here noted has, of course, already been widely recognized; and two important recent developments have been the outcome of this recognition: the appointment of committees of Chinese and Japanese studies by the American Council of Learned Societies,

and the willingness, already referred to, of the Social Science Research Council to cooperate with other institutions in developing a more systematic program of studies in the Far East.

III

In connection with the present inquiry, considerable interest in its purpose was also found in other organizations and institutions. Thus, the recently established Japanese Culture Center of America, through close association with Columbia University, hopes to provide both the stimulus and facilities for a greatly enlarged program of Japanese studies by American students. The Brookings Institution, so far mainly through projects carried out by its own staff, has brought the highest type of skill and experience to the study of economic problems in the Far East. Every year sees the start of new projects of exploration in the Pacific area by American museums. Individual American scholars, sometimes in connection with professional work in the Far East, are contributing valuable new materials and interpretations. Our great mission bodies, and the Christian Associations, have increasingly applied scientific methods, not only to evaluations of their own activities in the Far East but also to the social setting of these activities.

Fellowship awards for study by American students in the Pacific area are, then, only one of many ways in which American scholarship is advancing over a field that is new in many of its aspects. But it is an exceptionally important one. Our study does not attempt to throw light on the financial implications. Some of the

studies, especially in this group of 44, have been continued with renewed or second awards; these renewals or continuations have not been counted in the total number. On the other hand, apparently only one of the fellowship awards in this group — one of the Harvard-Yenching Institute — is for less than one year, and the average sum awarded is considerably higher than for the total number of awards for foreign study, which includes many of only a few hundred dollars and representing no more than a little assistance for students who probably would have gone abroad anyhow to continue their studies.

CONCLUSION

The fellowship is a peculiarly suitable means of rapidly increasing scholarly contacts with foreign countries on the part of a nation that has in the past been largely self-contained and preoccupied with its domestic problems. That over 250 separate funds have been organized in the United States for this form of aiding foreign study on the part of Americans certainly would seem to indicate a wide recognition of its relative economy as well as its intrinsic value.

It is probable that, as our commercial and political relations with the Orient increase, funds already available for fellowships of this sort will more and more receive applications diverting appropriations from European to Pacific studies. Moreover, from the variety of new contacts established, and the general growth of interest in the Far East, new special funds will emerge and become available to our institutions of learning for research in the Pacific area. Already, in at least one

case, that of the Willard Straight Fellowship, a significant foundation of this sort has sprung from the generosity of an American woman who thus desires to perpetuate her own interest in the Orient. But our educational and research institutions need not wait for the slow growth of such interest: they have it in their power to influence the direction of American scholarly effort, both by counsel to individual students and by appealing for new funds. Through cooperative efforts, such as those of the American Council of Learned Societies and of the Social Science Research Council, they are in a position to plan jointly and thus to eliminate disproportionate geographical or other emphases of American scholarship that are due to historical accident and not to present interests and opportunities. It is to these educators more particularly that the American Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations desires to communicate, with the aid of the present fragmentary survey, its own sense of the great need for more, better and concerted research in and of the Pacific area.

APPENDIX I
AMERICAN FELLOWSHIPS AWARDED FOR FOREIGN STUDY
1921-1930

A. INSTITUTIONS THAT HAVE AWARDED FELLOWSHIPS FOR STUDY IN,
OR OF SUBJECTS RELATING TO, THE PACIFIC AREA

<i>Institution</i>	<i>Name of Fellowship</i>	<i>Year</i>	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	<i>Totals</i>
John Guggenheim Memorial Foundation	Guggenheim Memorial Fellowship	All Pacific Area	..	..	..	..	14	38	55	59	62	67	295
Harvard-Yenching Institute	Harvard-Yenching Fellowship	All Pacific Area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	5	9
Harvard University, Div. of Fine Arts	Sachs Fellowship	All Pacific Area	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	1	3	5	9
Harvard University, School of Architecture	Nelson Robinson, Jr., Travelling Fellowship	All Pacific Area	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
Harvard University, Graduate School of Arts & Sciences	John Harvard Fellows Abroad	All Pacific Area	1	1	2	2	1	..	..	3	..	2	12
Social Science Research Council	Fellowships in the Social Sciences	All Pacific Area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
Albert Kahn Foundation	Albert Kahn Fellowships	All Pacific Area	..	..	..	..	7	13	17	18	25	29	118
			..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	1	..	5
			..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
			..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	5

AND THE FAR EAST

<i>Institution</i>	<i>Name of Fellowship</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>1921</i>	<i>1922</i>	<i>1923</i>	<i>1924</i>	<i>1925</i>	<i>1926</i>	<i>1927</i>	<i>1928</i>	<i>1929</i>	<i>1930</i>	<i>Totals</i>
University of California	Native Sons of the Golden West	All Pacific Area	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	..	18
	Penfield Travelling Fellowship	All Pacific Area	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	4
University of Pennsylvania	Willard Straight Fellowship	All Pacific Area	..	..	..	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	13
	Lowship Committee	All Pacific Area	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	2
Smithsonian Institution	Walter Rathbone Bacon Travelling Fellowship	All Pacific Area	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2
	William Bayard Cutting Travelling Fellowship	All Pacific Area	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Columbia University	National Research Council	All Pacific Area	1	1	1	4	5	3	6	4	4	..	29
	Latin American Exchange Fellowship	All Pacific Area	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
National Research Council	Biological Sciences	All Pacific Area	..	..	1	3	7	10	8	2	8	13	52
	Latin American Exchange Fellowship	All Pacific Area	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
International Institute of Education	Biological Sciences	All Pacific Area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Latin American Exchange Fellowship	All Pacific Area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Total		6	5	7	26	49	75	95	101	116	134	570

[illegible]

<i>Institution</i>	<i>Name of Fellowship</i>	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	<i>Total</i>
Amherst College <i>Continued</i> Art Institute of Chicago	Rufus B. Kellogg Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	I	I	2
	John Quincy Adams Travelling Fellowship	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	10
	Bryan Lathrop Travelling Fellowship	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	10
	William Merchant Richardson French Travelling Scholarship	I	..	I	..	I	..	I	..	I	..	5
	Anna Louise Raymond Travelling Scholarship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	I	I	2
Auburn Theological Seminary	Edward L. Ryerson Travelling Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	I	I	2
	Joshua I. Maxwell Fellowship	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	..	9
	Alumni Fellowship	..	I	I	I	I	I	..	..	..	..	4
Beaux-Arts Institute of Design	Whitney Warren Fontainebleau Scholarship	..	..	..	..	..	..	I	I	I	I	4
	Walter L. Hopkins Memorial Scholarship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	I	I	..	2
Boston Society of Architects	Rotch Travelling Scholarship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	I	I	..	10
	Augustus Howe Buck Educational Fund	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	5
Boston University, College of Liberal Arts	Jacob Sleeper Fellowship	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	I	I

<i>Institution</i>	<i>Name of Fellowship</i>	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	<i>Total</i>
Boston University School of Theology	Jacob Sleeper Fellowship	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9
	Frank D. Howard Fellowship	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10
Brookings Institution Brown University	Roswell R. Robinson Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3
	Alumni Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1
	Arnold Archaeological Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2
	Morgan Edwards Fellowship	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	2
Bryn Mawr College	Miss Abbott's School Alumnae Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Bryn Mawr European Fellowship	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	8
	Mary E. Garrett Fellowship	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	9
	M. Carey Thomas Fellowship	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	6
	H. & C. Rubel Fellowship	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	8
	Bryn Mawr Travelling Fellowship	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Anna M. Ottendorfer Fellowship	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	6

AMERICAN RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS

<i>Institution</i>	<i>Name of Fellowship</i>	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	<i>Total</i>
Bryn Mawr College <i>Continued</i>	Special Anonymous Fellowship	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Fanny Bullock Workman Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	4
University of California	Sigmund Martin Heller Travelling Fellowship	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	6
	Taussig Travelling Fellowship	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	6
	George Ladd Prix de Paris	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	9
	James M. Goewey Special Travelling Fellowship	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Greek Archaeology	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Theresa F. Colin European Graduate Fellowship	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	4
	Newton Booth Scholarship in Economics	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	4
	Templeton Crocker Fellowship in Dramatics	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2
	Amy Bowles Johnson Memorial Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2
	American-German Student Exchange Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2

AND THE FAR EAST

[illegible]

<i>Institution</i>	<i>Name of Fellowship</i>	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	<i>Total</i>
Drew University	Delaplaine McDaniel Fellowship	..	1	1	1	..	2	1	1	..	..	7
	Archer Brown Fellowship	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	3
Goucher College	Stephen Greenc Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2
	Dean Van Meter Alumnae Fellowship	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	4
Guy Lowell Memorial Competition	Elizabeth King Ellicott Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Guy Lowell Memorial Fellowships	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3
Hartford Theological Seminary	William Thompson Fellowship	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	4
	John J. Welles Fellowship	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	4
Harvard University	John Thornton Kirkland Fellowship	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	8
	Rogers Fellowships	..	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	17
Graduate School of Arts and Sciences	Shady Hill Research Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
	Albert & Anna Howard Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
	Arthur Deloraine Corey Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
	Bayard Cutting Fellowship	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	9

<i>Institution</i>	<i>Name of Fellowship</i>														
	<i>1921</i>	<i>1922</i>	<i>1923</i>	<i>1924</i>	<i>1925</i>	<i>1926</i>	<i>1927</i>	<i>1928</i>	<i>1929</i>	<i>1930</i>	<i>Total</i>				
Harvard University Graduate School of Arts and Sciences <i>Continued</i>	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	..	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	16				
	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	6
	..	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	..	14				
	..	2	3	4	5	6	6	8	7	7	48				
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
	5	4	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	40				
	11	12	17	15	19	21	18	15	18	11	157				
	..	1	..	2	3	1	2	2	2	2	15				
	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	
	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2
Harvard U., Dept. of Classics	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
	2	..	..	1	1	2	..	..	1	1	8

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

<i>Institution</i>	<i>Name of Fellowship</i>	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	<i>Total</i>
University of Pennsylvania School of Fine Arts <i>Continued</i>	John Stewardson Memorial Scholarship in Architecture	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9
University of Pennsylvania	Jusserand Travelling Fellowship	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10
Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts	William Emlen Cresson Memorial Foreign Travelling Fellowship	18	18	18	19	23	12	14	15	21	13	171
Philadelphia School of Design for Women	P. A. B. Widener European Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
	George W. Elkins European Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
	Directors' European Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Princeton University	Benjamin D. Shreve Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
Radcliffe College	Augustus Anson Whitney and Benjamin White Whitney Fellowship	..	..	1	3	4	3	2	2	..	..	15
	Rebecca Greene Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	ship	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Alice Mary Longfellow Rhodes Scholarship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3 ²⁰
RRhodes Scholarship Trust	Trustee Fellowship	3 ²	3 ²	3 ²	3 ²	3 ²	3 ²	3 ²	3 ²	3 ²	3 ²	5
Smith College	Alumnae Fellowship	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	2

[illegible]

<i>Institution</i>	<i>Name of Fellowship</i>	1921	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	<i>Total</i>
Yale University, College of Fine Arts <i>Continued</i>	Alice Kimball English Fellowship	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10
	Chas. Arthur and Margaret Ormrod Matcham Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	3
Yale University, Divinity School	Hooker-Dwight Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
	Day Fellowship	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
	Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,903

Total of fellowships listed in table A

570

Grand Total

3,473

Fellowships for study in/of Pacific Area

44

APPENDIX II

FELLOWSHIPS AWARDED FOR STUDY IN THE PACIFIC AREA

1921-1930

JOHN SIMON GUGGENHEIM MEMORIAL FOUNDATION

<i>Year</i>	<i>Fellow</i>	<i>Name of Study</i>	<i>Place of Study</i>
1925	Kenneth J. Saunders	Oriental religions	Far East
1926	Gladys A. Reichard	The art style of Melanesia	Europe
"	Glen Thomas Trewartha	Geographic studies of certain type areas in Japan	Far East
1927	Nathaniel Pepper	The effects on Eastern civilizations of the impact of industrialism and nationalism	Far East
1928	Edwin M. Loeb	The more primitive peoples of Sumatra	Europe
1929	Harold Scot Quigley	Government in Japan	Japan
1930	Owen Lattimore	Frontiers of Inner Asia	Far East
"	Clarence E. Mickel	Neo-tropical and Philippine Mutillid Wasps	Europe
"	N. J. Spykman	Asiatic Nationalism	Far East

HARVARD-YENCHING INSTITUTE

1928*	James R. Ware	Chinese language and religion	Paris
1929†	Eugene K. Biggerstaff	Chinese history	Peiping
" †	Carl Schuster	Chinese literature	Peiping
"	Ernest Diez	Far Eastern art	Ceylon, India, Burma, Java, China
1930	Gordon T. Bowles	Archaeology	China and Tibet
"	Owen Lattimore	History and racial cultural problems of northern frontiers of China	China, Manchuria and Mongolia

* Continued in 1929 and 1930.

† Continued in 1930.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Fellow</i>	<i>Name of study</i>	<i>Place of Study</i>
1930	Robert K. Reischauer	Oriental history	Cambridge
"	Laurence C. S. Sickman	Chinese art	Peiping
"	George E. Taylor	Language and history of Taipings	Peiping

SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH COUNCIL

1927	Robert Burnett Hall	A study of rural Japanese Communities with special reference to the social and economic readjustments resulting from migration to higher and lower latitudes	Japan
"	Margaret Mead	A study of the mental development of young children among primitive people and the collection of further data upon the behavior of adolescent girls among primitive people	Melanesia
1928	Owen Lattimore	Anthropological Study of Manchuria	Harvard and China
1928	Amry Vandenbosch	Dutch Colonial Policy and Administration	London, Netherlands, China.
1929	Daniel Sutherland Davidson	A comparative and distributional study of Australian material culture in the museums and private collections in Australia	Australia

ALBERT KAHN FELLOWSHIPS

1925	Roderick Duncan McKenzie	Far East
1926	John Owen Beaty	Far East
1928	Jacob Van Ek	Far East
1929	Ulrich B. Phillips	Far East
1930	Robert Preston Brooks	Far East

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
(Native Sons of the Golden West)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Fellow</i>	<i>Name of Study</i>	<i>Place of Study</i>
1921	Lloyd Mecham	Development of the Pacific Coast in the Sixteenth Century	Spain
1925	Alfred B. Thomas	Pacific Coast Exploration in the Pacific Northwest	Spain
1928	Rufus K. Willys	French filibusters on the Pacific Coast 1850-1860	Mexico
1929	Charles E. Nowell	California under Mexico	England, So. America

WILLARD STRAIGHT FELLOWSHIP COMMITTEE

1930	Luther C. Goodrich	Intensive study of Chinese language for the first year followed by study of one single character in the language	China
1925	Carl W. Young	Far Eastern politics, especially problems of Manchuria	Peking

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA
(Penfield Travelling Scholarship)

1924	Godshall		China
1925*	Warren H. Kelchner		Philippines

SMITHSONIAN INSTITUTION
(Walter Rathbone Bacon Travelling
Scholarship)

1925	Waldo L. Schmitt	Macrurous Crustacean fauna of South America, including countries of the Pacific	Coast of South America
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HARVARD UNIVERSITY
Division of Fine Arts
(Sachs Fellowship)

1926	Alan Reed Priest	Chinese art and archaeology	Peking
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* Continued in 1926.

AMERICAN RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS

HARVARD UNIVERSITY

School of Architecture

(Nelson Robinson Travelling
Fellowship)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Fellow</i>	<i>Name of Study</i>	<i>Place of Study</i>
1924	Ralph Warner Hammett	Architecture	Japan and China

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

(William Bayard Cutting
Travelling Fellowship)

1927	Cyrus H. Peake	Spoken Chinese language, and pursuing his research on the development of modern education in China	Paris, China, and Japan
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NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL

1925	Margaret Mead	The social customs of the Samoans from Tutuila and Apia	Samoa
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INSTITUTE OF INTERNATIONAL EDUCATION

(Latin American Exchange Fellowship)

1930	Ruth Sedgwick	Chilean History and Literature	Santiago
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HARVARD UNIVERSITY GRADUATE SCHOOL OF

ARTS AND SCIENCES

(John Harvard Fellows Abroad)

1925	Alan R. Priest	Fine Arts	Peking
1928	Robert T. Paine	Fine Arts	Tokyo

APPENDIX III

LETTER OF INQUIRY ADDRESSED TO AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS
AWARDING FELLOWSHIPS FOR STUDY ABROAD

The American Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations desires to discover just what fellowships are available to Americans for study in the Pacific area (and more particularly in China and Japan). It desires, further, to be in a position to compare the number of fellowships available for such study with the total number of fellowships available for study in other parts of the world.

We should deeply appreciate your cooperation in making this study and hope that you can send us the following information:

First, the total number of fellowships which you have awarded for study anywhere abroad for each year of the decade, 1921-1930, and the names of these fellowships;

Second, a list of all fellowships awarded during the ten years which have been for study in China, Japan, Korea, Siberia, French Indo-China or the Philippines; in Australia, New Zealand, Polynesia, Melanesia; or in any of the Pacific Coastal countries of Latin America — *or for study anywhere abroad of questions affecting any of these regions.*

In connection with this list we should like to know:

- (a) the name of the fellowship;
- (b) the subject of the study;
- (c) where the study was made;
- (d) the name of the fellow making the study.

I shall be grateful if you will give me this information for each of the fellowships offered at your Institution.

Yours very truly,

(Signed) EDWARD C. CARTER.

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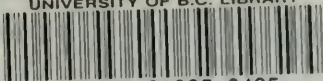
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